

POSIX-Ada BINDING RAPPORTEUR GROUP PROCEDURES

These Procedures [are DRAFT until were](#) approved by the PRG on -TBD- (expected to be February ??, 20087), [and WG9](#) and are based on ARG Procedures from the Ada Rapporteur Group. These procedures are created to promote openness, accountability, and visibility to the user community of the work done by the Ada-POSIX Binding Rapporteur Group.

1.Purpose of the POSIX Ada Binding Rapporteur Group

The POSIX Ada Binding Rapporteur Group (PRG) is a subgroup of ISO/IEC JTC1/SC22/WG9, the JTC1 Working Group for Ada. The PRG has the following duties:

- Serve as an advisory group for the project editors of ISO/IEC 14519:[1998](#), hereafter called “The Standard”.
- Support the SC22 defect and interpretation process by drafting publicly available responses to Defect Reports on the Standard .
- Draft text for proposed clarifications, corrections and changes to the Standard and others as assigned by WG9.
- Recommend strategies for extensions of the binding from the Ada language and libraries to POSIX-compliant as defined in IS 9945 and prescription of conformity and optionality via the use of corrigenda, amendments, revisions, technical reports and informative materials.
- Coordinate with other organizations to promote uniform implementation of the Standard and appropriate usage of the Standard in other standards.

Ada-POSIX proposals originating in other Rapporteur Groups of WG9 will be referred to the PRG for disposition in the same manner as suggestions originating outside of WG9.

1.1 Membership

The PRG exists from meeting to meeting of WG 9, and is reappointed at each meeting of WG 9. The membership list is proposed by the Rapporteur to the convenor of WG 9. Membership entitles a person to vote during PRG discussions and to participate in PRG letter ballots.

Members are expected to attend meetings regularly, to participate in e-mail discussions, and to vote on letter ballots.

1.2 Officers

The convenor of WG 9 designates officers from the membership of the PRG. The officers are:

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| Rapporteur | The Rapporteur (also known informally as Chair) is responsible for scheduling, setting agendas for, and conducting meetings. The Rapporteur is also responsible for conducting letter ballots, editorial reviews, and other business of the PRG, along with specific responsibilities outlined in these Procedures. |
| Editor | The Editor is an officer of ISO/JTC1/SC22 and is responsible to ISO/IEC/JTC1 for administrative tasks related to the processing of Commentaries, including initial classification, making editorial changes, and maintaining the publicly available versions, along with specific responsibilities outlined in these Procedures. |

1.3 Meetings

The PRG meets two or three times a year; location and dates will be determined as appropriate, striking a balance between meeting in Europe and North America.

Non-members may attend the meetings upon invitation; their active participation is at the discretion of the Rapporteur. Such members do not have voting privileges and their participation in the meeting is at the discretion of the Rapporteur.

2. Processing Comments on the Standard

Comments on the Standard are sent to WG 9, SC 22, or preferably by electronic mail to prg-comment at ada-auth.org, following the comment format specified in the Standard.

The PRG deals only with Commentaries, not individual comments per se. A Commentary contains all information relevant to the point addressed by a comment on the Standard, including any recommended action to be taken on the point, the rationale for the recommendation, all written comments relevant to the topic of the Commentary, and a history of the Commentary's processing. The Commentary also provides summary information that can be published.

The PRG editor initially processes received comments. If the comment pertains to any existing Commentaries, the comment is associated with them. If the comment is completely irrelevant (it is an advertisement, a request for help with homework, a comment on an unrelated topic,) it is discarded. Otherwise, a new Commentary is created to deal with the new topic. Each new Commentary is assigned a unique number for identification, and is separately tracked and managed.

If the Editor, in consultation with the Rapporteur, determines that a comment was satisfactorily answered by e-mail, has insufficient information, or is of interest to only a tiny minority of users, the Commentary is given a status of *Received No Action*. Such Commentaries will not be considered by the PRG. 10% of the PRG membership (minimum 2 members) may request that a *Received No Action* Commentary be considered by the PRG, in which case the Commentary is given the *Received* status.

Otherwise, the new cCmmentary is given the *Received* status and will be considered by the PRG at an upcoming meeting.

PRG consideration of a Commentary has been completed when the Commentary is either accepted or classified as requiring no further action. The PRG disposition of a Commentary is determined by a 2/3 vote of members present at a PRG meeting; the Rapporteur and Editor each may vote.

After the PRG has approved a Commentary, a PRG member may request a letter ballot (even if the Commentary is approved unanimously). Letter ballots allow for further discussion and consideration of a proposed action before it is final. If a letter ballot is requested, the Commentary is circulated among the PRG for consideration after the PRG meeting and a second vote is taken by mail; the Commentary is approved if 2/3 of members responding to the ballot vote in favor of it. If there are any negative votes, however, those members voting negatively are given an opportunity to argue their case at the next meeting. This procedure is followed to give a maximum opportunity to achieve consensus, and to ensure that any potential errors are given appropriate attention. Disapproval of a letter ballot means the Commentary is subject to further discussion and vote at the next PRG meeting.

The Rapporteur may at his/her discretion call for a letter ballot on draft Commentaries prior to any discussion of the Commentary at a meeting to shorten the process for issues that are either non-controversial or deemed sufficiently discussed by electronic mail exchanges. A request by any member of the PRG for discussion of such a Commentary at a meeting shall be honored; in this case, the Commentary shall not be forwarded to WG 9, until a vote at a meeting has taken place.

After the PRG has approved a Commentary (but prior to conducting any requested letter ballot), a draft of the approved PRG position is prepared and published (on the ada-auth web site) for editorial review and comment. (At the Rapporteur's discretion, non-members may be invited to comment as well.) Editorial comments are due three weeks after the draft has been sent out for review. Comments are incorporated into the draft at the discretion of the Rapporteur. Substantive changes are recirculated for further editorial review. If new issues are raised during the editorial review, further discussion of the Commentary may take place. Upon completion of the editorial review and any letter ballot, approved Commentaries are forwarded to WG 9 for action. (Commentaries approved by an PRG meeting, but subject to a subsequent letter ballot may be forwarded provisionally for consideration by WG 9; such Commentaries are not considered by WG 9 if they fail the letter ballot.)

If a Commentary is approved by WG 9, WG 9 may request that the PRG produce a Technical Corrigendum and Defect Report in accordance with ISO format and rules for further handling by WG-9. Generally, WG 9 will request these documents for a group of Commentaries at one time. Absent such a request, the approved Commentary requires no further action by the PRG. If it is not approved, it is returned to the PRG for further consideration.

3. Classification and Status of Commentaries

Commentaries are categorized as shown below. The purpose of the classification is to distinguish among the following points: is a change to the text of the Standard desirable? Should the recommendation affect the status of validated compilers? Is the Commentary one that can be deferred until the Standard is undergoing a general revision?

Presentation Non-technical revisions to the Standard, typographical errors, improvements to examples or notes, etc. are included in this class. No decision proposed here affects the status of any validated compiler.

~~Pathology — Detailed resolution is not thought to have any benefit to users of the Standard. The PRG strongly recommends that no validation test depend on Commentaries in this class.~~

Confirmation The point raised in the Commentary can be resolved by direct reference to the Standard. Many Commentaries of this class are not considered to be of general interest.

~~Ramification — The point raised in the Commentary can be resolved by referring to the Standard; the conclusion is unexpected or the reasoning justifying the conclusion is not obvious. Commentaries of this class are considered to be of general interest and should be published widely.~~

Binding Interpretation

Although the wording of the Standard may be unclear, inconsistent, or incorrect, the intent is considered clear. Changes to the Standard should be made to forestall confusion in the future; these usually will be published as a Technical Corrigendum. Commentaries in this class will generally be published widely.

Non-binding Interpretation

The recommended interpretation can, but need not, be obeyed by validated compilers. The recommendation is likely to be incorporated in the next revision of the Standard. Commentaries are placed in this class when it is considered unreasonable to force implementations to conform to the recommended interpretation, but the usability of the

Standard is increased if implementations do conform to it.
Commentaries in this class will be published widely.

Amendment A comment proposes a change to the Standard. Such proposals are developed for possible inclusion in the next revision of the Standard. Development of these proposals allows Implementations to implement needed functionality in a consistent way, fostering portability of applications that use the Standard. Commentaries in this class will be published widely.

Correction A comment proposes a change to a Commentary previously approved by WG 9.

In addition to its classification, a Commentary is tracked according to its processing status:

~~Received No Action~~

~~A comment has been received that is not relevant to an existing Commentary, so a new Commentary is created together with a provisional classification. The comment is deemed answered satisfactorily by e-mail discussion, is of little interest to users of the Standard, or (for an amendment) does not contain a proposal. Commentaries in this class will not be considered by the PRG. A Commentary in this class will be changed to the *Received* status (and thus be considered by the PRG) at the request of 10% of the PRG's membership. Only Commentaries not considered at any PRG meeting can have this status; once a Commentary is considered at an PRG meeting, it must have another status.~~

Received A comment has been received that is not relevant to an existing Commentary, so a new Commentary is created together with a provisional classification of the point addressed by the comment. A classification is provisional until approved by the PRG. The purpose of a provisional classification is to help direct attention to those comments that present potentially substantive points. In particular, subsequent discussion of a comment initially classified *as binding*

interpretation might result in its classification as *ramification* or *confirmation*.

Work Item Preliminary analysis of the Commentary has been performed. The Commentary is ready to be placed on the agenda for a PRG meeting.

Deleted A Commentary has been deleted, generally because it has been combined with another Commentary.

No Action No further action is needed on a Commentary, because the PRG has agreed that no action is required or desirable. This status differs from *Received No Action* as the PRG has considered the Commentary and voted this status, while *Received No Action* is determined by the Editor and Rapporteur alone.

PRG Approved

This category reflects the disposition of a Commentary at the PRG level. Approved Commentaries are forwarded for further action by WG 9.

WG 9 Approved

This category reflects action by WG 9 on Commentaries that have been approved by the PRG. If a Commentary is not approved, it is returned to the PRG as a work item. WG 9 may give provisional approval to a Commentary, meaning that all parts of the Commentary are approved except the discussion section. The Commentary must be considered again for final, full approval.

~~Corrigendum nnnn~~

~~This Category reflects that a WG-9 approved Commentary has been included in a Technical Corrigendum. "nnnn" reflects the year of the Corrigendum. A Technical Corrigendum corrects defects in a standard by providing changes to the text of the standard, and is processed by ISO procedures. A Technical Corrigendum approved by ISO is an official part of the Standard. If a Technical Corrigendum is not approved by ISO, it is, in general, referred back to the PRG as a work item.~~

Response nnnn

————— This category reflects that a WG 9 approved Commentary has been included in a Records of Response document. "nnnn" reflects the year of release of the document. A Records of Response document records interpretations of the standard that do not require a wording change to the standard. Records of Response documents are processed by SC 22. If a Records of Response document is not approved by SC 22, it is, in general, referred back to the PRG as a work item.

Amendment nnnn

————— This category reflects that a WG 9 approved Commentary has been included in a Amendment to the Standard. "nnnn" reflects the year of the Amendment. An Amendment may introduce new features and modify existing ones (beyond the simple correction of defects allowed in a Technical Corrigendum). It is processed by ISO procedures. An Amendment approved by ISO is an official part of the Standard. If an Amendment is not approved by ISO, it is, in general, referred back to the PRG as a work item.

4. Availability of Commentaries

Commentaries at all stages of development shall be available to all interested parties by electronic access. The version control system for Commentaries is available on the web at TBD.